



ASIA: Ancient Civilization, Culture, and the Contemporary Time

RONALD C. ALVAREZ
MICHAEL J. DITCHELLA

ASIA: Ancient Civilizations, Culture, and the Contemporary Times

RONALD C. ALVAREZ
MICHAEL J. DITCHELLA



C & E Publishing, Inc.
2021



**C & E
Publishing, Inc.**

*C & E Publishing, Inc. was
established in 1993, and is a
member of ABAP, PBAI, NBDB,
and PEPA.*

Asia: Ancient Civilizations, Culture,
and the Contemporary Times
Published by C & E Publishing, Inc.
839 EDSA, South Triangle, Quezon City
Tel. No.: (02) 8929-5088
E-mail: info@cebookshop.com

Copyright © 2021 C & E Publishing, Inc.,
Ronald C. Alvarez, and Michael J. Ditchella

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means—electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise—without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Cover Design: . Raymond C. Ariola
Illustrations: Raymond C. Ariola
R-Jay V. del Campo
Layout Design: Francis A. Casupanan
Noelle Mae Ziah A. De La Cruz

ISBN: 978-971-98-1574-7

TABLE OF CONTENTS

UNIT I THE GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA

Lesson

1	The Concept of Asia	2
2	Geography of Asia	9
3	Natural Resources in Asia	27
4	The Ecological State of Asia	37
5	Population and Groups of People in Asia	49
6	Demography and the State of the Asian Population	60

UNIT II THE ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS IN ASIA

Lesson

7	Asia in the Prehistoric Age	78
8	The Civilizations in West Asia	87
9	The Civilizations in South Asia	117
10	The Civilizations in East Asia	136
11	The Civilizations in Southeast Asia	169
12	Religions and Philosophies in Asia	186

UNIT III COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM IN ASIA

Lesson

13	The Arrival of Europeans in Asia	200
14	The Age of Colonialism and Developments in the 17th and 18th Centuries	210
15	Age of Imperialism in Asia at the Turn of the 19th Century	224
16	Asia in the Time of War	244

UNIT IV ASIA IN MODERN TIMES

Lesson

17	Political Developments in Asia	270
18	The Asian Economy	288
19	Social Issues in Asia	303
20	Unity and Cooperation Among Asian Nations	317

Appendix A - The Regions of Asia	327
---	------------

Appendix B - Data and Statistics	333
---	------------

Image Credits	339
----------------------	------------

Index	341
--------------	------------

INDEX

A

- Abdul Hamid II, 227
- Abdullah Ahmad Badawi, 275
- Abdurrahman Wahid, 279-280
- Abraham, 89, 190
- Abu Bakr, 104, 105
- Achaemenid Empire, 99-100
 - Persian Royal Road, 99-100
 - Satrapy, 99
- Adolf Hitler, 255, 256
- Age of Colonialism, 211-212
- Age of Imperialism, 226
- Ajiya, 3
- Akbar, 129-131
- Akkadia, 89, 91, 92
- Alexander the Great, 100, 101-102
- Alfonso de Albuquerque, 182, 214, 218
- Ali, 104, 105, 192
- Allan Octavian Hume, 228
- Allied Powers, 246, 247, 248, 255, 256, 258, 259, 260, 262
- All-India Muslim League, 228
- Amaterasu, 155
- Amorite, 92, 93
- Anatolia, 3, 83, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 101, 103, 109
- Anatolian Beyliks, 109
- Anawrahta, 177
- ancestral domain, 57
- Angkor, 174
- Angkor Thom, 175
 - Bayon, 175
- Angkor Wat, 6, 15, 174, 175
- Anglo-Persian Oil Company (APOC), 284
- Annam, 172
- anugraha system, 180
- Arab League, 320
- Arabian-American Oil Company (ARAMCO), 284
- Archimedes, 103
- Ardashir I, 103
- Arif Alvi, 272, 273
- Armistice of Mudros, 247
- Art of War*, 139
- Aryans, 120, 121, 122, 123, 187
- ASEAN Free Trade Area, 321
- Ashikaga Takauji, 161
- Ashiya*, 3
- Ashurbanipal, 94, 95
- Ashur-dan II, 94
- Ashurnasirpal II, 94, 95
- Ashur-uballit I, 94
- Asian Cooperation Dialogue, 318, 319
- Asian Development Bank, 296, 322, 324
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, 321
- Asif Ali Zardari, 272
- Asis, 3
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations, 43, 276, 319, 324
- Assuwa, 3
- Asu*, 3
- Asuka Period, 156
- atomic bomb, 262, 263
- Aung San, 274
- Aung San Suu Kyi, 71, 274
- Aurangzeb, 131
- Awami League, 272
- Axis Powers, 256, 258, 260, 263, 280

Ayutthaya, 146, 170, 175, 178-179, 219

Kalahom, 178

Mahatthai, 178

B

Babur, 128, 129

Babylon, 92, 93, 94, 95, 99, 102

Babylonia, 89, 92-93, 94, 95

Bacharuddin Jusuf Habibie, 279

Baghdad, 12, 107, 108

Bakufu, 159, 161, 233

Balkan Wars, 227

Bangkok Declaration on Mitigation of
Climate Change, 45

Bangladesh, 41, 52, 272, 300

Bartolomeu Dias, 205

Battle of Carchemish, 95

Battle of Chuenpee, 229

Battle of Dien Bien Phu, 283

Battle of Hydaspes, 102

Battle of Kadesh, 96

Battle of Lepanto, 212, 213

Battle of Manila Bay, 239

Battle of Panipat, 128, 129

Battle of Plassey, 215

Bay of Bengal, 23, 215

Bayon, 175

Benazir Bhutto, 272

Benevolent Assimilation Proclamation, 240

Benigno "Noy" Aquino, III, 278

Benito Mussolini, 255, 256

Bhagavad Gita, 122

Biofuel, 45

Black Flag, 236

Black Hand, 245, 246

bodhisattva, 188

Bolshevik Revolution, 247

Borobodur, 180

Boshin War, 233

Boxer Protocol, 232

Boxer Rebellion, 231-232

Brahma, 187

BRICS, 293, 294

British East India Company, 214, 228, 238

Bronze Age, 82, 83

Buddhism, 52, 124, 142, 149, 150, 152, 153,
156, 157, 171, 172, 173, 177, 179, 180, 181,
187, 188

Buddha, 125, 126, 157, 180, 188

Eight-Fold Path, 188

Four Noble Truths, 188

Mahayana Buddhism, 188

Nirvana, 188

Theravada Buddhism, 188

Tipitaka, 188

buffer zone, 239, 253

Bulguksa Temple, 150, 151

Burmese Way to Socialism, 274

Bushido, 159

Business Process Outsourcing, 66, 294

C

caliphate, 105

Abbasid, 107-108

Umayyad, 105, 106

Canton System, 215-216

Capitalism, 280

caste system, 122-123, 187, 189

- Brahmin, 122, 123, 187
 Kshatriya, 122, 123, 187
 Shudra, 123, 187
 Vaishya, 123, 187
 untouchables, 123, 187
 Central Asia Countries Initiative for Land Management, 44
 Central Powers, 246, 247
chaebol, 290
 Chaldean, 94, 95-96, 99
 Champa, 170, 172-173, 174, 175
 Chandragupta, 123-124, 125
 Chandragupta II, 125
 Chenla, 170, 172, 173-174
 Chiang Kai-shek, 252, 253, 254, 259, 264, 265, 291
 Chinese dynasties, 138, 140
 Han, 140-141, 148
 Hsia, 138
 Ming, 146, 147, 163, 215
 Qin, 139, 140
 Qing, 147, 216, 229, 230, 232, 236, 247
 Shang, 83, 138-139
 Song, 144
 Sui, 142
 Tang, 143, 150, 157
 Zhou, 139
 Chinese Red Army, 253
 Christianity, 52, 100, 162, 191, 217, 219
 Jesus Christ, 191
 Messiah, 191
 Paschal Mystery, 191
 Christopher Columbus, 205
 city-states, 89, 92, 100, 101, 103
 civilization, 88
 climate change, 38, 41, 42, 45
 Cochinchina, 235
 Cold War, 280, 323
 Commodore Matthew Perry, 233
 communism, 248, 265, 277, 279, 280, 281, 283, 323
 Communist Party of China, 252, 264, 280-281
 conditional cash transfer programs, 314
 Confucianism, 139, 141, 144, 150, 152, 153, 156, 194
 Analects, 194
 Confucius, 139, 194
 Wu Ch'ang, 194
 Continental Southeast Asia, 170, 171, 179, 219, 235
 Copper Age, 82
 Corazon Aquino, 71, 278, 296
 Croesus, 97
 cuneiform, 91, 98
 Cyrus II, 97, 99

D
 daimyo, 161, 162, 217, 218, 233
 Damascus, 12, 94, 103, 106, 107
 decolonization, 263-264, 271
 Delhi Sultanate, 126-128
 Khilji Dynasty, 127
 Lodi Dynasty, 128
 Mamluk Dynasty, 126
 Sayyid Dynasty, 127
 Tughluq Dynasty, 127
 demilitarized zone, 282

Index

- demography, 6, 61, 68
 demographers, 10, 61, 68
 demographics, 60, 61
 dependent population, 63
 independent population, 63, 64, 66
 old population, 63, 64
- devaraja, 174
- deforestation, 38, 40, 42, 44, 45
- desertification, 38, 41, 42, 44, 45
- Delhi Agreement, 273
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea, 265
- Deng Xiaoping, 281
- Desert, Arabian, 20
 Gobi, 20
 Karakum, 20
 Kyzylkum, 20
 Takla Makan, 20
- Diosdado Macapagal, 277
- drachma, 103
- Dravidian, 51, 55, 118, 120, 121, 122
- Dutch East India Company, 219
- E**
- Eight-Nation Alliance, 232
- Elpidio Quirino, 277
- Emakimono, 160
- emir, 108
- Emperor Gaozu, 143
- Emperor Taizong, 143
- Empress Dowager Tzu-Hsi, 231
- Epic of Gilgamesh*, 89, 90, 91
- Eratosthenes, 10, 103
- ethnocentrism, 56
- ethnolinguistic groups, 51, 53, 309
- Eugene Dubois, 79
- eunuch, 141
- Europe First, 261
- F**
- Faisal bin-Husseini, 249
- Fascist Party, 255
- Federation of Malaya, 275
- Federation of Malaysia, 275, 276
- Ferdinand Magellan, 205, 206
- Ferdinand Marcos, 277, 295
- Fertile Crescent, 89, 96
- Fidel Ramos, 278, 296
- First Indochina War, 283
- First Indo-Pakistani War, 273
- First Sino-Japanese War, 235
- First World War, 227, 246, 247-248, 249, 250, 253, 254
- Five Power Defence Arrangements, 323
- Four Modernizations, 281
- Four Tigers of Asia, 290-292
- Francis Drake, 207
- Franz Ferdinand, 245
- Free trade, 321, 324
- French East India Company, 214
- French Indochina, 235-237, 238, 258
fukoku kyohei, 234
- Funan, 170, 171, 172, 173
- G**
- G20, 293, 296
- Gavrilo Princip, 245
- Gen. Douglas MacArthur, 263
- Genpei War, 159, 160

- Genroku Period, 218
- geography, 10-11, 202, 203, 205
 cultural geography, 10
 physical geography, 10
- geographical regions of Asia, 11-15
 Central Asia, 11
 East Asia, 13
 South Asia, 14
 Southeast Asia, 15
 West Asia, 12
- Giovanni da Verrazzano, 206
- Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo, 278
- Gojoseon, 147-148
 Eight Prohibitions, 148
- Golden Age of Chinese Philosophy, 139, 194
- golpum, 148
- Goryeo, 152-153
- Government of India Act (1858), 228
- Government of India Act (1935), 252
- Grand Canal, 142
- Great Depression, 255, 256
- Greater Arab Free Trade Agreement, 321
- Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere, 257
- Great Leap Forward, 280-281
- Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, 281
- Great Wall of China, 140, 142, 146
- greenhouse gases, 42, 43, 45
- Gross National Income, 67
 GNI per capita, 67, 307
- Gulf, Lingayen, 23
 Persian, 23, 89, 108
 Siam, 171, 178
- Thailand, 23
- Tonkin, 23
- Gupta Empire, 125-126, 128
- H**
- Hammurabi, 92-93
 Code of Hammurabi, 93
- Hangeul, 153
- Hanging Gardens of Babylon, 96
- Harappa, 118, 119-120
- Harun al-Rashid, 107
- Hattusa, 96
- Heian Period, 158-159
 Heike Monogatari, 160
- Hellenistic Period, 102-103
- Henry the Navigator, 205
- Herodotus, 3, 4
- Hinduism, 52, 122, 171, 172, 173, 181, 187, 188
 dharma, 122, 123, 187
 karma, 187
 moksha, 187, 188
 samsara, 187
 Trimurti, 187
- Hittites, 83, 93, 96, 97
- Ho Chi Minh, 261, 283
- Htin Kyaw, 274
- Human Sex Ratio, 68-69
- Hundred Days of Reform, 231
- Hundred Regiments Offensive, 260
- hwarang, 151
- I**
- Ibn Saud, 250

Index

- Indian Independence Act, 264
 Indian National Congress, 6, 228, 229, 251, 260, 264
 Indian Ocean, 14, 15, 21, 102, 105, 226
 indigenous groups, 53
 Indigenous Peoples Rights Act, 57
 Indira Gandhi, 71, 271
 Indochina, 21, 170, 171, 173, 174, 176, 179, 219, 239, 257, 261, 264, 265, 283
 Industrial Revolution, 225, 245
Inter caetera, 204
 International Monetary Fund, 277, 295, 322
 international poverty line, 298
 Iron Age, 82, 83
 Isanavarman, 174
 Ishtar Gate, 95
 Ishtar Temple, 92
 Iskandar Shah, 181, 182
 Islam, 52, 54, 100, 104-105, 126, 128, 129, 131, 172, 181, 182, 192, 311
 Five Pillars, 192
 Hegira, 192
 Jihad, 105
 Muhammad, 104, 105, 192
 Ramadan, 192
 Shari'ah, 110
 Shi'a, 105, 110, 192
 Sunni, 110, 192
 Ismail I, 110
- J**
- Jacques Cartier, 206
 Jainism, 187, 189
 Three Jewels of, 189
 James Brooke, 238
- janissary, 110
 Japan-Korea Treaty, 254
 Java Man, 79, 80
 Jawaharlal Nehru, 252, 260, 264, 271
 Jayavarman I, 174
 Jayavarman II, 174
 Jayavarman VII, 175
 Jimmu, 155
jizya, 130
 Joei Shikimoku, 160
 John Cabot, 207
 John Davis, 207
 Joko Widodo, 280
 Jomon, 154
 Joseon, 153-154
 cheonmin, 153
 chungin, 153
 sangmin, 153
 yangban, 153
 Joseph Estrada, 278
 Judaism, 52, 190-191
 Decalogue, 190
 Torah, 191
 July Crisis, 246
junzi, 194
- K**
- kaingin*, 40
 kana, 157
keiretsu, 289
 khan, 108
 Khmers, 170, 172, 173, 174, 175, 178
 Khmer Empire, 174-175, 177, 178
 Khmer Rouge, 297-298

Index

- Kimi Ga Yo, 158
- King Trailok, 178
- Kish, 89, 92, 94
- kobukson, 154
- Kofun Period, 155
- Kojiki*, 155, 157
- Köppen Climate Classification System, 16
- continental climate, 16
 - dry climate, 16
 - polar climate, 16
 - temperate climate, 16
 - tropical climate, 16
- Korean War, 282, 290
- Kuomintang, 252, 253, 254, 259, 264, 265, 291, 292
- Kublai Khan, 144, 145, 177
- Kurofune*, 233
- Kwantung Army, 253
- Kyoto Protocol, 45
- L**
- labor force, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 292, 297, 298, 304, 308, 312
- employed, 66
 - unemployed, 66
- Lake, Caspian Sea, 11, 23, 28, 94, 99, 102
- Dead Sea, 23
 - Tonlé Sap, 23, 173, 174
- language families, 50
- Lao Tzu, 139, 194
- League of Corinth, 101
- Lee Hsien Loong, 276
- Lee Kuan Yew, 276, 292
- Leopold Von Berchtold, 246
- Liancourt Rocks, 324
- life expectancy, 68
- lingam, 172, 174
- literacy rate, 65, 70, 310
- Long March, 253
- Longshan, 6, 82, 137-138
- Lydia, 94, 96, 97, 99
- M**
- Macedonia, 100-102, 103, 123
- Mahabharata*, 122
- Maharaja, 180
- Mahathir Mohamad, 275-276
- Mahavira, 189
- Mahavratas*, 189
- ahimsa*, 189, 251
 - aparigraha*, 189
 - asteya*, 189
 - brahmacharya*, 189
 - satya*, 189
- Majapahit, 170, 181
- Malay New Economic Policy, 275
- Malayan Emergency, 275
- Mamnoon Hussain, 272
- Manchukuo, 253, 254
- mandala*, 170, 183
- Mandate of Heaven, 139
- Manila Bay, 23, 29, 239
- Manmohan Singh, 271, 294
- Manuel Roxas, 240, 277
- Man'yōshū, 157
- Mao Zedong, 252, 253, 265, 280-281
- Little Red Book, 281
- March First Movement, 254, 260.

Index

- Maritime Southeast Asia, 170, 179, 182, 218
- Martin Frobisher, 207
- Marxism, 252
- Mataram, 170, 180-181
- Matteo Ricci, 3, 5
- Maurya Empire, 123-124
- May Fourth Movement, 252
- Megawati Sukarnoputri, 71, 280
- Meiji Restoration, 234
 - 1889 Meiji Constitution, 234
 - Emperor Meiji, 234
 - Imperial Rescript on Education, 234
 - Seitaisho, 234
- mercantilism, 211
- Mesolithic Period, 80, 81
- Mesopotamia, 21, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 120
- Metal Age, 82
- migration, 64
 - emigration, 64, 308-309
 - immigration, 64
- Minamoto Yoritomo, 160
- Mohammad Hatta, 262
- Mohammad Mosaddegh, 284
- Mohammad Reza Pahlavi, 258
- Mohammed Ayub Khan, 271
- Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi, 251-252, 271
- Mohenjo-Daro, 118, 119, 120
 - Citadel, 119
- Moluccas, 203, 206, 218
- Mongol Empire, 108
 - Chagatai Khanate, 108
 - Golden Horde, 108
 - Ilkhanate, 108, 109
 - Yuan Dynasty, 108, 145
- Mountain, 17
 - Belukha, 17
 - Dena, 17
 - Everest, 17
 - K2, 17
 - Zard Kuh, 17
- Mountain Range, 17
 - Golden Mountains of Altai, 17
 - Himalayas, 14, 17
 - Hindu Kush, 14, 17
 - Karakoram, 17
 - Kunlun, 17
 - Pamir, 17
 - Tian Shan, 17
 - Zagros, 17, 92, 93
- MP3EI, 296
- Muawiya I, 105, 106
- Mughal Empire, 128-131, 214, 215
- Muhammad Ali Jinnah, 228, 252, 264, 271
- multiculturalism, 56-57
- Muslim League, 228, 251, 252, 264
- Mustafa Kemal Atatürk, 248
- N**
- Najib Razak, 275
- Nara, 156, 157
- Narai, 179
- Narendra Modi, 271, 273
- National Service Draft Ordinance, 260
- nationalism, 226, 227, 228, 250, 252, 255, 256
- Nawaz Sharif, 272
- Nazi Party, 255

- Nebuchadnezzar II, 95-96
 neocolonialism, 284
 Neolithic Period, 80, 82, 137
 Ne Win, 274
 New World, 205, 207
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 283
Nihongi, 155
Nihon Shoki, 157
 Nineveh, 92, 94, 95, 99
 Norodom Sihanouk, 262
- O**
- Oda Nobunaga, 162, 217
Oikoumene, 3, 4
 Onn bin Jafaar, 275
 Open Door Policy, 231
 Operation Barbarossa, 258
 Opium Wars, 229-230
 First, 229
 Second, 230
Orde Baru, 279
 Organisation of Islamic Cooperation, 320
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting
 Countries, 29, 322
 Osman I, 109
 Ottomans, 109, 110, 203, 212, 213, 249
 Ottoman Empire, 109-110, 203, 212, 213, 226,
 227, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250
 Out of Africa, 79
- P**
- Pacific Ocean, 13, 15, 18, 21, 204, 206
 Pacific Ring of Fire, 18, 19
 Pagan, 170, 174, 176-177
 Paleolithic Period, 80
Pancasila, 279
 Panglong Agreement, 274
 Park Chung-hee, 290
 Parthia, 99, 103
 Pathet Lao, 265
 Peace Constitution, 263
 Pearl Harbor, 257, 258, 261
 Peking Man, 80
 People's Action Party, 276
 People's Republic of China, 265, 280
 Persia, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 110, 111,
 120, 129, 141, 179, 226, 227
 Persian Corridor, 259
 Pervez Musharraf, 272
 phalanx, 100, 101
 Philip II, 100-101
 Philippine-American War, 239
 Philippines, 15, 18, 20, 21, 23, 31, 32, 33, 38,
 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50, 51, 52, 56, 57, 61,
 67, 71, 181, 182, 206, 217, 219, 224, 239,
 240, 257, 258, 261, 264, 265, 277-278, 293,
 294-296, 308, 311, 314, 319, 321, 322, 323,
 324
 Philippines 2000, 296
 Phoenicia, 89, 96, 98
 alphabet, 98
 Plain, Indo-Gangetic, 20, 30, 125
 Kanto, 20
 Plateau, Deccan, 20
 Tibetan, 20
 pollution, air, 38-39, 43
 water, 39, 43, 44
 population growth, 62
 population pyramid, 63

population size, 61, 62, 64

Potsdam Declaration, 263

protectorate, 249

Provisional Government of the Republic
of Korea, 260

Q

Quit India Movement, 260

Qur'an, 6, 105

R

Raden Wijaya, 181

Rajiv Gandhi, 271

Ramayana, 122

Rashid Ali al-Gaylani, 259

Rashidun, 104-105, 192

Records of the Grand Historian, 141

Red Guards, 281

Reformasi, 279

Renaissance, 202-203

Republic of China, 232, 265

Republic of India, 271

Republic of Korea, 265

Republic of Singapore, 276

Republic of Vietnam, 283

Reza Shah Pahlavi, 249, 258

River, Chao Phraya, 21, 170, 178

Euphrates, 21, 89, 91, 92

Ganges, 20, 21, 38, 39, 123

Huang Ho, 20, 21, 137, 138

Indus, 20, 21, 119, 120

Irrawaddy, 21

Mekong, 21, 170, 171

Tigris, 21, 89, 91, 92, 94

Yangtze, 20, 21, 137, 230

Robert Cavalier, 206

Robert Clive, 215, 228

Rodrigo Duterte, 278

Russo-Japanese War, 235

S

Safavid, 109, 110-111, 129

Shah, 110

Sailendra, 174, 180-181

sakoku, 217

Salt March, 251

Samguk Sagi, 153

Samguk Yusa, 153

Samuel de Champlain, 206

samurai, 159, 233, 234

sankin-kotai, 217-218

Sardis, 94, 97, 99, 100

Sargon the Great, 92

Sassanid, 103, 104, 110

sati, 130, 313

school participation rate, 65, 66

Sea, Andaman, 14, 21, 171, 178, 182

Arabian, 12, 14, 21, 99, 251

Philippine, 13, 15, 21, 31, 261

Sea of Japan, 21

West Philippine, 15, 21, 22, 31, 324

Second Sino-Japanese War, 254, 256, 259

Second World War, 254-257, 271, 274, 275,
277, 280, 282, 283, 284, 289, 294

aftermath, 262-265

in Asia, 258-262

Sejong, 153

Sengoku Jidai, 161-162

Index

- sepoys, 228
seppuku, 159, 162
sessho, 156
sexagesimal system, 91
Shah Abbas I, 110
Shahanshah, 104
Shah Jahan, 131
Shahrdar, 104
Shanghai Cooperation Organization, 320
Shih Huang Ti, 140, 141
Shintoism, 193-194
 jinjas, 194
 kami, 193
 torii, 193, 194
Shiva, 119, 172, 187
shogun, 159, 233
Shogunate, 159, 233, 234
 Azuchi-Momoyama, 159, 162-163, 217
 Kamakura, 159, 160
 Muromachi, 159, 161-162
 Tokugawa, 159, 217-218, 233
shugo, 160
Siam, 175, 217, 219, 235, 238, 239, 261
Siddhartha Gautama, 188
Sikhism, 187, 189
 "Five Ks," 189
 Granth Sahib, 189
 Guru Nanak, 189
 Khalsa, 189
Silk Road, 141, 145, 202-203
Sinitic language, 54
Sir Thomas Stamford Raffles, 238
Socialist Republic of Vietnam, 283
South Asian Association for Regional
 Cooperation, 300, 319
South Asian Free Trade Agreement, 321
South Manchurian Railway, 253
Southeast Asian Treaty Organization,
 277, 322-323
Soviet Union, 11, 247, 248, 256, 258, 260,
 265
spahi, 110
spheres of influence, 230
spices, 174, 202, 203, 218
Spratly Islands, 21, 324
Sri Vijaya, 170, 179-180, 181
State Law and Order Restoration
 Council, 274
Stone Age, 80-82
Strait of Malacca, 179, 180, 181, 182, 218
stupa, 124, 177
sueki, 155
Suharto, 279
Sukarno, 262, 279
Suleiman I, 110
sultanate, 126
Sultanate of Malacca, 179, 181-182
Sumer, 89-91, 92
Sun Yat-sen, 232, 252
Suryavarman II, 172, 174, 175
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, 280, 296, 297
Sustainable Development Goals, 312
- ## T
- Taejo of Joseon, 153
Taika no Kaishin, 156
Taj Mahal, 131

- Taiping Rebellion, 230
- Taiwan Miracle, 291
- Tamerlane, 108, 109
- Taoism, 139, 194-195
 Yin and Yang, 194-195
- Tashkent Declaration, 273
- Tet Offensive, 283
- Third Anglo-Burmese War, 238
- Three Kingdoms, 148-151, 152
 Koguryo, 149, 150, 151, 152
 Paekche, 149-150, 151, 152
 Silla, 148, 149, 150-151, 152
- Three Principles of the People, 252
- Tiananmen Square Massacre, 281
- Tiglath-Pileser III, 94
- Timurid Empire, 109, 110
- Tonkin, 235, 236
- totalitarianism, 255
- Tokyo Bay, 23
- Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 154, 162-163, 217
- Travels of Marco Polo*, 145
- Treaty of Kanagawa, 233
- Treaty of Karlowitz, 213
- Treaty of Nanking, 229, 230
- Treaty of Paris, 239
- Treaty of Portsmouth, 235
- Treaty of San Francisco, 263
- Treaty of Tientsin, 230
- Treaty of Tordesillas, 204
- Treaty of Versailles, 248, 254, 255
- Tripartite Pact, 256, 257
- Triple Alliance, 245, 246
- Triple Entente, 245
- Tsurezuregusa*, 160
- Tun Abdul Razak, 275
- Tunku Abdul Rahman, 275
- Twenty-One Demands, 247, 253
- U**
- U Nu, 274
- Uji, 155
- Umar, 104, 105
- underemployment, 67
- undernourishment, 306, 313
- unequal treaty, 229, 232
- Unified Kingdom of Silla, 150-151, 152
- United Malays National Organization, 275
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 313
- UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 57
- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, 65
- United Nations Population Division, 62, 68
- Ur, 89, 91, 93
- Uruk, 89, 92
- Uthman, 104, 105
- V**
- Vasco da Gama, 205, 214
- Vedas, 121, 187
 Atharva Veda, 121, 187
 Rig Veda, 121, 187
 Sama Veda, 121, 187
 Yajur Veda, 121, 187
- Viet Cong, 283
- Viet Minh, 261, 265, 283

Index

Vishnu, 187

volcano, 18

Bromo, 18, 19

Fuji, 18, 19

Krakatoa, 18, 19

Mayon, 18, 19

Pinatubo, 18, 19

Semeru, 18, 19

Taal, 18

W

waka, 157

Warring States Period, 139, 140

World Bank, 42, 277, 290, 295, 298, 299, 304,
310, 312, 322

Y

Yamato Dynasty, 155

yamato-e, 158

Yangshao, 82, 137

Yayoi, 154-155

Yen, 235

Yi Sun-sin, 154

yoni, 172

Yoro Code, 157

Young Turk Revolution, 227

Yuan Shih-Kai, 247

Z

zaibatsu, 235

Zheng He, 146

Zhou Enlai, 253

Zia Ul-Haq, 272

ziggurat, 90

Zoroaster, 100, 193

Zoroastrianism, 100, 104, 193

Zend Avesta, 193

Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, 272, 273

